#### Message

From: Wahlstrom-Ramler, Meghan [Wahlstrom-Ramler.Meghan@epa.gov]

**Sent**: 8/5/2019 1:32:43 PM

To: White, Roshanna [White.Roshanna@epa.gov]; Ferry, Rol [Ferry.Roland@epa.gov]

CC: Holliman, Daniel [Holliman.Daniel@epa.gov]

Subject: RE: Velella Epsilon EA Changes

Did you ever get an answer for this?

Thanks,

Meghan

**Meghan Wahlstrom** | Environmental Engineer | Permitting & Grants Branch | Water Division Special Emphasis Program Manager for the Federal Women's Employment Program (FWP) Region 4 | Atlanta Federal Center | 61 Forsyth Street SW | Atlanta, GA 30303-8960 (404) 562-9672 | Wahlstrom-ramler.meghan@epa.gov

From: White, Roshanna < White. Roshanna@epa.gov>

**Sent:** Tuesday, July 30, 2019 10:19 AM **To:** Ferry, Rol < Ferry.Roland@epa.gov>

Cc: Wahlstrom-Ramler, Meghan < Wahlstrom-Ramler. Meghan@epa.gov>; Holliman, Daniel < Holliman. Daniel@epa.gov>

Subject: Velella Epsilon EA Changes

#### Rol:

The buffer for the cage will be changed to 500 m in the permit and other documents. How would you like to proceed with the change in the buffer in regard to these statements in the EA?

## 4.2.2 Sediment Quality

"Studies of offshore aquaculture operations in the Mediterranean showed that the severe effects of organic inputs from fish farming on benthic macrofauna are limited to up to 25 m from the edge of the cages (Lampadariou, Karakassis, & Pearson, 2005) although the influence of carbon and nitrogen from farm effluents in sea floor can be detected in a wide area about 1,000 m from the cages (Sara, Scilipoti, Mazzola, & Modica, 2004)."

# 5.4.2 Sediment Quality

"As discussed in *Section 4.2.2 Sediment Quality*, numerous studies within the Mediterranean have shown that organic inputs from fish farms on benthic macrofaunal are only limited up to 25 m from the edge of the cages (Lampadariou, Karakassis, & Pearson, 2005) and carbon and nitrogen produced by fish farm effluents on the sea floor is detected in an area about 1,000 m from the cages (Sara, Scilipoti, Mazzola, & Modica, 2004)."

"...Additionally, waste from ships could contribute to cumulative impacts associated with organic and inorganic pollution. It is unlikely that organic and nitrogen from land-based discharges would reach the proposed facility 45 miles offshore. Conversely, the effluent from the cages would not travel past 1,000 m to incrementally combine with these other organic and nitrogen laden discharges to cause a cumulative impact."

## 5.5.6 Essential Fish Habitat

"Additionally, waste from ships could contribute to cumulative impacts associated with organic and inorganic pollution. It is unlikely that organic and nitrogen from land-based discharges would reach the proposed facility 45 miles off shore. Conversely, the effluent from the cages would not travel past 1,000 m to incrementally combine with these other organic and nitrogen laden discharges to cause a cumulative impact."

Roshanna

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